

Queen’s University Biological Station Species List: Birds

The current list has been compiled by Dr. Ivy Schoepf, [QUBS Research Coordinator](#), in 2018 and includes data gathered by direct observation, collected by researchers at the station and/or assembled using digital distribution maps. The list is based on a previous list created by Mark Conboy and [Prof. Paul R. Martin](#) in May 2009, and has been updated using resources from [The Natural Heritage Information Centre](#) (April 2018); [The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species](#) (February 2018) and [iNaturalist](#). Contact [Ivy](#) to report any errors, omissions and/or new sightings.

Based on the aforementioned criteria we can expect to find a total of 228 species of birds (class: Aves) present at QUBS. The list include 118 bird species that visit QUBS during the breeding season (*b*), 47 that use QUBS as a stop-over during their migration (*m*), 41 that are residents, 16 that overwinter (*w*) at QUBS and five introduced species (*i*). One species, which historically occurred in the area, but is now extinct (*ex*), has also been included in the list for completeness. Species are reported using their full taxonomy; common name and status, based on whether the species is of global or provincial concern (see Table 1 for details).



Figure 1. QUBS song sparrows (*Melospiza melodia*) have been studied for years by [Prof. Beth MacDougall-Shackleton](#) from the University of Western Ontario with the aim of understanding the evolutionary arms races between birds and malarial parasites. Photo courtesy of [Prof. Paul R. Martin](#).

Table 1. Status classification reported for the birds of QUBS. Global status based on IUCN Red List of Threatened Species rankings. Provincial status based on Ontario Natural Heritage Information Centre SRank.

Global Status	Provincial Status
Extinct (EX)	Presumed Extirpated (SX)
Extinct in the Wild (EW)	Possibly Extirpated (SH)
Critically Endangered (CR)	Critically Imperiled (S1)
Endangered (EN)	Imperiled (S2)
Vulnerable (Vu)	Vulnerable (S3)
Near Threatened (NT)	Apparently Secure (S4)
Least Concern (LC)	Secure (S5)
Data Deficient (DD)	Unrankable - insufficient information (SU)
Not Evaluated (NE)	Unranked - not yet assessed (SNR)
	Conservation Status Rank Not Applicable (SNA)



Figure 2. Red-winged blackbirds (*Agelaius phoeniceus*) are a common sight on many QUBS marshes during the summer months. This handsome North American species visits the area to breed. Its distinct dimorphic appearance, call and behaviour have been extensively researched at QUBS over the years resulting in several important publications by different laboratories including studies conducted by [Prof. Emeritus Patrick J. Weatherhead](#) from the University of Illinois and [Prof. Emeritus and former QUBS Director Raleigh J. Robertson](#) from Queen’s University. Photo courtesy of [Dr. Ivana Schoepf](#).

Order	Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Global Status	Provincial Status
Accipitriformes	Accipitridae	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	Cooper's Hawk (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Northern Goshawk	LC	S4
		<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk	LC	S5
		<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Golden Eagle (<i>m</i>)	LC	S2
		<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Red-tailed Hawk (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	Rough-legged Hawk (<i>w</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	Red-shouldered Hawk (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Broad-winged Hawk (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Circus hudsonius</i>	Northern Harrier (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Bald Eagle (<i>w</i>)	LC	S2
			Pandionidae	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Osprey (<i>b</i>)
Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	Wood Duck (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Anas acuta</i>	Northern Pintail (<i>m</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Anas americana</i>	American Wigeon (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Anas crecca</i>	Common Teal (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Anas discors</i>	Blue-winged Teal (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard	LC	S5
		<i>Anas rubripes</i>	American Black Duck	LC	S4
		<i>Anas strepera</i>	Gadwall (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Aythya affinis</i>	Lesser Scaup (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Aythya americana</i>	Redhead (<i>m</i>)	LC	S2
		<i>Aythya collaris</i>	Ring-necked Duck (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Aythya marila</i>	Greater Scaup (<i>w</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	Canvasback (<i>m</i>)	LC	S1
		<i>Branta bernicla</i>	Brent Goose (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada Goose (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>	Cackling Goose (<i>w</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	Bufflehead (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Common Goldeneye (<i>w</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	Snow Goose (<i>m</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Chen rossii</i>	Ross's Goose (<i>m</i>)	LC	S1
		<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	Long-tailed Duck (<i>m</i>)	Vu	S3
		<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>	Trumpeter Swan (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	Tundra Swan (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Mute Swan (<i>i</i>)	LC	SNA
		<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	Hooded Merganser	LC	S5
		<i>Melanitta americana</i>	Black Scoter (<i>m</i>)	NT	S4
		<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>	White-winged Scoter (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	Surf Scoter (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Goosander	LC	S5
<i>Mergus serrator</i>	Red-breasted Merganser (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4		
<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	Ruddy Duck (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4		
	Apodidae	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Chimney Swift (<i>b</i>)	Vu	S4
Caprimulgiformes	Caprimulgidae	<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>	Eastern Whip-poor-will (<i>b</i>)	NT	S4
		<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common Nighthawk (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
	Trochilidae	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Ruby-throated Hummingbird (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
Cathartiformes	Cathartidae	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Turkey Vulture (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
Charadriiformes	Charadriidae	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	Semipalmated Plover (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Killdeer (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
	Laridae	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	Black Tern (<i>b</i>)	LC	S3
		<i>Larus argentatus</i>	European Herring Gull (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	Ring-billed Gull (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
<i>Larus philadelphia</i>	Bonaparte's Gull (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4		

Order	Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	Global Status	Provincial Status
Charadriiformes	Laridae	<i>Sterna caspia</i>	Caspian Tern (<i>b</i>)	LC	S3
		<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Common Tern (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
	Scolopacidae	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	Spotted Sandpiper (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	Upland Sandpiper (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Calidris alpina</i>	Dunlin (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	White-rumped Sandpiper (<i>m</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	Stilt Sandpiper (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	Pectoral Sandpiper (<i>m</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	Least Sandpiper (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	Semipalmated Sandpiper (<i>m</i>)	NT	S3
		<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	Wilson's Snipe (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	Wilson's Phalarope (<i>b</i>)	LC	S3
		<i>Scolopax minor</i>	American Woodcock (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	Lesser Yellowlegs (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Greater Yellowlegs (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Solitary Sandpiper (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4		
Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Dove (<i>i</i>)	LC	SNA
		<i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>	Passenger Pigeon	Ex	SX
		<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	Mourning Dove (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	Belted Kingfisher (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
Cuculiformes	Cuculidae	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	Yellow-billed Cuckoo (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	Black-billed Cuckoo (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
Falconiformes	Falconidae	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	Merlin (<i>w</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine Falcon (<i>w</i>)	LC	S3
		<i>Falco sparverius</i>	American Kestrel	LC	S4
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	Ruffed Grouse	LC	S4
		<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	Wild Turkey	LC	S5
		<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Common Pheasant (<i>i</i>)	LC	SNA
	Gaviidae	<i>Gavia immer</i>	Common Loon (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Gavia stellata</i>	Red-throated Loon (<i>m</i>)	LC	S1
	Gruidae	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	Sandhill Crane (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
	Rallidae	<i>Fulica americana</i>	American Coot (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
<i>Porzana carolina</i>		Sora (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4	
<i>Rallus limicola</i>		Virginia Rail (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5	
Passeriformes	Alaudidae	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	Horned Lark (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
	Bombycillidae	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	Cedar Waxwing	LC	S5
		<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	Bohemian Waxwing (<i>w</i>)	LC	SNA
	Calcariidae	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	Lapland Longspur (<i>w</i>)	LC	S3
		<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	Snow Bunting (<i>w</i>)	LC	SNA
	Cardinalidae	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Northern Cardinal	LC	S5
		<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	Indigo Bunting (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Rose-breasted Grosbeak (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	Scarlet Tanager (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
	Certhiidae	<i>Certhia americana</i>	American Treecreeper	LC	S5
	Corvidae	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	American Crow (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Corvus corax</i>	Common Raven	LC	S5
		<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Blue Jay	LC	S5
	Fringillidae	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	Redpoll (<i>w</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	House Finch	LC	SNA
<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>		Purple Finch	LC	S4	
<i>Hesperiphona vespertina</i>		Evening Grosbeak	Vu	S4	
<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>		Red Crossbill	LC	S4	
<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>		Two-barred Crossbill	LC	S5	
<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	Pine Grosbeak (<i>w</i>)	LC	S4		

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Passeriformes	Fringillidae	<i>Spinus pinus</i>	Pine Siskin	LC	S4
		<i>Spinus tristis</i>	American Goldfinch	LC	S5
	Hirundinidae	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow (b)	LC	S4
		<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	Cliff Swallow (b)	LC	S4
		<i>Progne subis</i>	Purple Martin (b)	LC	S3
		<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Collared Sand Swallow (b)	LC	S4
		<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	Northern Rough-winged Swallow (b)	LC	S4
		<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	Tree Swallow (b)	LC	S4
	Icteridae	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Red-winged Blackbird (b)	LC	S4
		<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Bobolink (b)	LC	S4
		<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Rusty Blackbird (m)	Vu	S4
		<i>Icterus galbula</i>	Baltimore Oriole (b)	LC	S4
		<i>Molothrus ater</i>	Brown-headed Cowbird (b)	LC	S4
		<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	Common Grackle (b)	NT	S5
		<i>Sturnella magna</i>	Eastern Meadowlark (b)	NT	S4
	Laniidae	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	Loggerhead Shrike (b)	NT	S2
	Mimidae	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	Grey Catbird (b)	LC	S4
		<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	Northern Mockingbird	LC	S4
		<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	Brown Thrasher (b)	LC	S4
	Motacillidae	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	Buff-bellied Pipit (m)	LC	S4
	Paridae	<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	Black-capped Chickadee	LC	S5
	Parulidae	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	Canada Warbler (b)	LC	S4
		<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	Wilson's Warbler (m)	LC	S4
		<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	Black-throated Blue Warbler (b)	LC	S5
		<i>Dendroica fusca</i>	Blackburnian Warbler (b)	LC	S5
		<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	Magnolia Warbler (b)	LC	S5
		<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	Chestnut-sided Warbler (b)	LC	S5
		<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	American Yellow Warbler (b)	LC	S5
		<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>	Cape May Warbler (m)	LC	S5
		<i>Dendroica virens</i>	Black-throated Green Warbler (b)	LC	S5
		<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	Mourning Warbler (b)	LC	S4
		<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	Common Yellowthroat (b)	LC	S5
		<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	Black-and-white Warbler (b)	LC	S5
		<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	Louisiana Waterthrush (b)	LC	S3
		<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	Northern Waterthrush (b)	LC	S5
		<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	Ovenbird (b)	LC	S4
		<i>Setophaga americana</i>	Northern Parula (b)	LC	S4
		<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	Bay-breasted Warbler (m)	LC	S5
		<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	Cerulean Warbler (b)	Vu	S3
		<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	Myrtle Warbler (b)	LC	S5
<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>		Palm Warbler (m)	LC	S5	
<i>Setophaga pinus</i>		Pine Warbler (b)	LC	S5	
<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>		American Redstart (b)	LC	S5	
<i>Setophaga striata</i>		Blackpoll Warbler (m)	NT	S4	
<i>Vermivora celata</i>		Orange-crowned Warbler (m)	LC	S4	
<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>		Golden-winged Warbler (b)	NT	S4	
<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>		Blue-winged Warbler (b)	LC	S4	
<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>		Tennessee Warbler (m)	LC	S5	
<i>Vermivora ruficapilla</i>	Nashville Warbler (b)	LC	S5		
Passerellidae	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	Grasshopper Sparrow (b)	LC	S4	
	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	Dark-eyed Junco	LC	S5	
	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	Swamp Sparrow	LC	S5	

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Passeriformes	Passerellidae	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	Lincoln's Sparrow (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	Song Sparrow	LC	S5
		<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	Savannah Sparrow (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	Red Fox-sparrow (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	Eastern Towhee (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	Vesper Sparrow (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Spizella arborea</i>	American Tree Sparrow (<i>w</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Spizella pallida</i>	Clay-colored Sparrow (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Spizella passerina</i>	Chipping Sparrow (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	Field Sparrow (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	White-throated Sparrow (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	White-crowned Sparrow (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
		Passeridae	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House Sparrow (<i>i</i>)	LC
	Poliophtilidae	<i>Poliophtila caerulea</i>	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
	Regulidae	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	Golden-crowned Kinglet	LC	S5
	Sittidae	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	Red-breasted Nuthatch	LC	S5
		<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	White-breasted Nuthatch	LC	S5
	Sturnidae	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Common Starling (<i>i</i>)	LC	SNA
	Troglodytidae	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	Marsh Wren (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	House Wren (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>	Winter Wren (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
	Turdidae	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	Veery (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	Hermit Thrush (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Catharus minimus</i>	Gray-cheeked Thrush (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	Russet-backed Thrush (<i>m</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	Wood Thrush (<i>b</i>)	NT	S4
		<i>Sialia sialis</i>	Eastern Bluebird (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	American Robin	LC	S5
	Tyrannidae	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Olive-sided Flycatcher (<i>b</i>)	NT	S4
		<i>Contopus virens</i>	Eastern Wood-pewee (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	Alder Flycatcher (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
		<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	Least Flycatcher (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
<i>Empidonax traillii</i>		Willow Flycatcher (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5	
<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>		Great Crested Flycatcher (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4	
<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>		Eastern Phoebe (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5	
<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>		Eastern Kingbird (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4	
Vireonidae	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	Yellow-throated Vireo (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4	
	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	Warbling Vireo (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5	
	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	Red-eyed Vireo (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5	
	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia Vireo (<i>m</i>)	LC	S5	
	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	Blue-headed Vireo (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5	
Pelecaniformes	Ardeidae	<i>Ardea alba</i>	Great White Egret (<i>m</i>)	LC	S2
		<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Great Blue Heron (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	American Bittern (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Butorides virescens</i>	Green-backed Heron (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	Least Bittern (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
Piciformes	Picidae	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	Yellow-shafted Flicker (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Hylatomus pileatus</i>	Pileated Woodpecker	LC	S5
		<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	Red-bellied Woodpecker	LC	S4
		<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	Red-headed Woodpecker (<i>b</i>)	NT	S4
		<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	Downy Woodpecker	LC	S5
		<i>Picoides villosus</i>	Hairy Woodpecker	LC	S5
		<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5
Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	Horned Grebe (<i>m</i>)	Vu	S1

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Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	Red-necked Grebe (<i>m</i>)	LC	S3
		<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Pied-billed Grebe (<i>b</i>)	LC	S4
Strigiformes	Strigidae	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	Northern Saw-whet Owl	LC	S4
		<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Boreal Owl (<i>w</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Short-eared Owl	LC	S2
		<i>Asio otus</i>	Northern Long-eared Owl	LC	S4
		<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	Snowy Owl (<i>w</i>)	Vu	SNA
		<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	Great Horned Owl	LC	S4
		<i>Megascops asio</i>	Eastern Screech-Owl	LC	S4
		<i>Strix nebulosa</i>	Great Grey Owl (<i>w</i>)	LC	S4
		<i>Strix varia</i>	Barred Owl	LC	S5
		<i>Surnia ulula</i>	Northern Hawk-owl	LC	S4
Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	Double-crested Cormorant (<i>b</i>)	LC	S5